#### 3/4 B.Tech - SIXTH SEMESTER

EC6T5 Computer Networks Credits: 3
Lecture: 3 periods/week Internal Assessment: 30 Marks

Tutorial: 1 period /week Semester Semester End Examination: 70 Marks

## Prerequisites: ---

# **Course Objectives:**

- To build an understanding of the fundamental concepts of computer networking.
- To introduce various network models in vogue and to study the network topologies.
- To study the principles of operation of various layers of OSI model in detail.
- To study the TCP/IP and OSI model protocols in detail and their IEEE standards

## **Learning Outcomes:**

Student will be able to

- Master the concepts of networking protocols, network interfaces, and design/performance issues in local area networks and wide area networks.
- Classify various computer network topologies, the working of various layers in OSI model and TCP/IP and their IEEE standards
- Build the skills of sub netting and routing mechanisms.

#### **UNIT-I**

**Introduction:** Uses of Computer Networks, OSI, TCP/IP, Examples of Networks: Novell Networks, Arpanet, Internet, Network Topologies WAN, LAN, MAN.

**Physical Layer:** Transmission media copper, twisted pair wireless, switching techniques; ISDN and ATM.

## **UNIT-II**

**Data link layer:** Design issues, framing, error detection and correction, CRC, Elementary Protocol-stop and wait, Sliding Window, Data link layer in HDLC

**Medium Access sub layer:** ALOHA, Carrier sense multiple access. IEEE 802.X Standard Ethernet, wireless LANS. Bridges

# **UNIT-III**

**Network Layer-Design and Routing:** Virtual circuit and Datagram subnets-Routing algorithm shortest path routing, Flooding, Hierarchical routing, Broad cast, Multi cast, distance vector routing

**Network Layer-Congestion control and IP:** Rotary for mobility. Congestion control Algorithms. The Network layer in the internet

#### **UNIT-IV**

**Transport Layer:** Transport Services, Connection management, TCP and UDP protocols

### **UNIT-V**

**Application Layer:** Domain name system, Electronic Mail; the World WEB, Basics of Multi Media

# **Learning Resources**

#### **Text Books:**

- 1. Computer Networks—Andrew S Tanenbaum, Pearson Education/PHI, 4th Ed., 2003.
- 2. Data Communications and Networking–Behrouz A. Forouzan. TMH, 3rd Ed., 2002.

## **References:**

- 1. An Engineering Approach to Computer Networks-S. Keshav, Pearson Education, 2nd Ed., 2005.
- 2. Understanding communications and Networks, W.A. Shay, Thomson, 3rd Ed., 2006.

#### Web resources:

- 1. http://home.iitk.ac.in/~navi/sidbinetworkcourse/lecture1.ppt
- 2. http://nptel.iitm.ac.in/courses/IIT-MADRAS/Computer\_Networks/index.php